

HOUSE BILL NO. 4892

July 18, 2023, Introduced by Reps. Andrews, Outman, Breen, Hood, MacDonell, Alexander, Price, Rheingans, Tsernoglou, Shannon and Mentzer and referred to the Committee on Ethics and Oversight.

A bill to amend 1976 PA 267, entitled
"Open meetings act,"
by amending section 3a (MCL 15.263a), as amended by 2021 PA 54.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 3a. (1) A meeting of a public body held, in whole or in
2 part, electronically by telephonic or video conferencing in
3 compliance with this section and, except as otherwise required in
4 this section, all of the provisions of this act applicable to a
5 nonelectronic meeting, is permitted by this act in the following

1 circumstances:

2 (a) Before March 31, 2021 and retroactive to March 18, 2020,
3 any circumstances, including, but not limited to, any of the
4 circumstances requiring accommodation of absent members described
5 in section 3(2).

6 (b) Subject to subdivision (d), on and after March 31, 2021
7 through December 31, 2021, only those circumstances requiring
8 accommodation of **absent** members ~~absent for the reasons~~ described in
9 section 3(2). For the purpose of permitting an electronic meeting
10 due to a local state of emergency or state of disaster, this
11 subdivision applies only as follows:

12 (i) To permit the electronic attendance of a member of the
13 public body who resides in the affected area.

14 (ii) To permit the electronic meeting of a public body that
15 usually holds its meetings in the affected area.

16 (c) Subject to ~~subdivision~~ **subdivisions** (d) **and (e)**, after
17 December 31, 2021, only in the circumstances requiring
18 accommodation of members absent due to military duty as described
19 in section 3(2).

20 (d) On and after March 31, 2021, for a public body that is an
21 agricultural commodity group, any circumstances, including, but not
22 limited to, any of the circumstances requiring accommodation of
23 absent members described in section 3(2). As used in this
24 subdivision, "agricultural commodity group" means any of the
25 following:

26 (i) A committee as that term is defined in section 2 of the
27 agricultural commodities marketing act, 1965 PA 232, MCL 290.652.

28 (ii) The state beef industry commission created in section 3 of
29 the beef industry commission act, 1972 PA 291, MCL 287.603.

1 (iii) The potato industry commission created in section 2 of
2 1970 PA 29, MCL 290.422.

3 (iv) The Michigan bean commission created in section 3 of 1965
4 PA 114, MCL 290.553.

5 (e) **On and after the effective date of the amendatory act that**
6 **added this subdivision, for a public body that is a joint agency**
7 **formed under article 3 of the Michigan energy employment act of**
8 **1976, 1976 PA 448, MCL 460.831 to 460.848, any circumstances,**
9 **including, but not limited to, any of the circumstances requiring**
10 **accommodation of absent members described in section 3(2). As used**
11 **in this subdivision, "joint agency" includes a joint agency's board**
12 **of commissioners and any committee of the joint agency.**

13 (2) A meeting of a public body held electronically under this
14 section must be conducted in a manner that permits 2-way
15 communication so that members of the public body can hear and be
16 heard by other members of the public body, and so that public
17 participants can hear members of the public body and can be heard
18 by members of the public body and other participants during a
19 public comment period. A public body may use technology to
20 facilitate typed public comments during the meeting submitted by
21 members of the public participating in the meeting that may be read
22 to or shared with members of the public body and other participants
23 to satisfy the requirement under this subsection that members of
24 the public be heard by others during the electronic meeting and the
25 requirement under section 3(5) that members of the public be
26 permitted to address the electronic meeting.

27 (3) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (8), a physical
28 place is not required for an electronic meeting held under this
29 section, and members of a public body and members of the public

1 participating electronically in a meeting held under this section
2 that occurs in a physical place are to be considered present and in
3 attendance at the meeting for all purposes.

4 (4) If a public body directly or indirectly maintains an
5 official internet presence that includes monthly or more frequent
6 updates of public meeting agendas or minutes, the public body
7 shall, in addition to any other notices that may be required under
8 this act, post advance notice of a meeting held electronically
9 under this section on a portion of the public body's website that
10 is fully accessible to the public. The public notice on the website
11 must be included on either the homepage or on a separate webpage
12 dedicated to public notices for nonregularly scheduled or
13 electronic public meetings that is accessible through a prominent
14 and conspicuous link on the website's homepage that clearly
15 describes its purpose for public notification of nonregularly
16 scheduled or electronic public meetings. Subject to the
17 requirements of this section, any scheduled meeting of a public
18 body may be held as an electronic meeting under this section if a
19 notice consistent with this section is posted at least 18 hours
20 before the meeting begins. Notice of a meeting of a public body
21 held electronically must clearly explain all of the following:

22 (a) Why the public body is meeting electronically.

23 (b) How members of the public may participate in the meeting
24 electronically. If a telephone number, internet address, or both
25 are needed to participate, that information must be provided
26 specifically.

27 (c) How members of the public may contact members of the
28 public body to provide input or ask questions on any business that
29 will come before the public body at the meeting.

1 (d) How persons with disabilities may participate in the
2 meeting.

3 (5) Beginning on ~~the effective date of the amendatory act that~~
4 ~~added this section,~~ **October 16, 2020**, if an agenda exists for an
5 electronic meeting held under this section by a public body that
6 directly or indirectly maintains an official internet presence that
7 includes monthly or more frequent updates of public meeting agendas
8 or minutes, the public body shall, on a portion of the website that
9 is fully accessible to the public, make the agenda available to the
10 public at least 2 hours before the electronic meeting begins. This
11 publication of the agenda does not prohibit subsequent amendment of
12 the agenda at the meeting.

13 (6) A public body shall not, as a condition of participating
14 in an electronic meeting of the public body held under this
15 section, require a person to register or otherwise provide ~~his or~~
16 ~~her~~ **the person's** name or other information or otherwise to fulfill
17 a condition precedent to attendance, other than mechanisms
18 established and required by the public body necessary to permit the
19 person to participate in a public comment period of the meeting.

20 (7) Members of the general public otherwise participating in a
21 meeting of a public body held electronically under this section are
22 to be excluded from participation in a closed session of the public
23 body held electronically during that meeting if the closed session
24 is convened and held in compliance with the requirements of this
25 act applicable to a closed session.

26 (8) At a meeting held under this section that accommodates
27 members absent due to military duty or a medical condition, only
28 those members absent due to military duty or a medical condition
29 may participate remotely. Any member who is not on military duty or

1 does not have a medical condition must be physically present at the
2 meeting to participate. **This subsection does not apply to a meeting**
3 **of a public body held electronically under subsection (1)(d) or**
4 **(e).**