

HOUSE BILL NO. 4343

April 17, 2025, Introduced by Reps. Borton, Roth, Bohnak, Prestin, Fairbairn, Cavitt, Markkanen, Johnsen, Neyer, Martin, Bierlein and Bruck and referred to Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled
"Michigan vehicle code,"
by amending section 722 (MCL 257.722), as amended by 2024 PA 106.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 722. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section,
2 the maximum axle load must not exceed the number of pounds
3 designated in the following provisions that prescribe the distance
4 between axles:

5 (a) If the axle spacing is 9 feet or more between axles, the
6 maximum axle load must not exceed 18,000 pounds for vehicles

1 equipped with high pressure pneumatic or balloon tires.

2 (b) If the axle spacing is less than 9 feet between 2 axles
3 but more than 3-1/2 feet, the maximum axle load must not exceed
4 13,000 pounds for high pressure pneumatic or balloon tires.

5 (c) If the axles are spaced less than 3-1/2 feet apart, the
6 maximum axle load must not exceed 9,000 pounds per axle.

7 (d) Subdivisions (a), (b), and (c) shall be known as the
8 normal loading maximum.

9 (2) When normal loading is in effect, the state transportation
10 department, or a local authority with respect to highways under its
11 jurisdiction, may designate certain highways, or sections of those
12 highways, where bridges and road surfaces are adequate for heavier
13 loading, and revise a designation as needed, on which the maximum
14 tandem axle assembly loading must not exceed 16,000 pounds for any
15 axle of the assembly, if there is no other axle within 9 feet of
16 any axle of the assembly.

17 (3) A combination of vehicles may operate on designated
18 highways with not more than 1 tandem axle assembly having a gross
19 weight of 16,000 pounds per axle, if there is no other axle within
20 9 feet of the assembly. On a combination of truck tractor and
21 semitrailer having not more than 5 axles, 2 consecutive tandem axle
22 assemblies may operate on designated highways at a gross
23 permissible weight of 16,000 pounds per axle, if there is no other
24 axle within 9 feet of any axle of either assembly.

25 (4) Notwithstanding subsection (3), on a combination of truck
26 tractor and semitrailer having not more than 5 axles, 2 consecutive
27 sets of tandem axles may carry a gross permissible weight of not to
28 exceed 17,000 pounds on any axle of the tandem axles if there is no
29 other axle within 9 feet of any axle of the tandem axles and if the

1 first and last axles of the consecutive sets of tandem axles are
2 not less than 36 feet apart and the gross vehicle weight does not
3 exceed 80,000 pounds to pick up and deliver agricultural
4 commodities between the national truck network or special
5 designated highways and any other highway. This subsection is not
6 subject to the maximum axle loads of subsections (1), (2), and (3).
7 For purposes of this subsection, a "tandem axle" means 2 axles
8 spaced more than 40 inches but not more than 96 inches apart or 2
9 axles spaced more than 3-1/2 feet but less than 9 feet apart. This
10 subsection does not apply during that period when reduced maximum
11 loads are in effect under subsection (8).

12 (5) The seasonal reductions described under subsection (8) to
13 the loading maximums and gross vehicle weight requirement of
14 subsection (12) do not apply to a person hauling agricultural
15 commodities if the person who picks up or delivers the agricultural
16 commodity either from a farm or to a farm notifies the county road
17 commission for roads under its authority not less than 48 hours
18 before the pickup or delivery of the time and location of the
19 pickup or delivery. The county road commission shall issue a permit
20 to the person and charge a fee that does not exceed the
21 administrative costs incurred. The permit must contain all of the
22 following:

23 (a) The designated route or routes of travel for the load.

24 (b) The date and time period requested by the person who picks
25 up or delivers the agricultural commodities during which the load
26 may be delivered or picked up.

27 (c) A maximum speed limit of travel, if necessary.

28 (d) Any other specific conditions agreed to between the
29 parties.

1 (6) The seasonal reductions described under subsection (8) to
2 the loading maximums and gross vehicle weight requirements of
3 subsection (12) do not apply to public utility vehicles under the
4 following circumstances:

5 (a) For emergency public utility work on restricted roads, as
6 follows:

7 (i) If required by the county road commission, the public
8 utility or its subcontractor shall notify the county road
9 commission, as soon as practical, of the location of the emergency
10 public utility work and provide a statement that the vehicles that
11 were used to perform the emergency utility work may have exceeded
12 the loading maximums and gross vehicle weight requirements of
13 subsection (12) as reduced under subsection (8). The notification
14 may be made via facsimile or electronically.

15 (ii) The public utility vehicle travels to and from the site of
16 the emergency public utility work while on a restricted road at a
17 speed not greater than 35 miles per hour.

18 (b) For nonemergency public utility work on restricted roads,
19 as follows:

20 (i) If the county road commission requires, the public utility
21 or its subcontractor shall apply to the county road commission
22 annually for a seasonal truck permit for roads under its authority
23 before seasonal weight restrictions are effective. The county road
24 commission shall issue a seasonal truck permit for each public
25 utility vehicle or vehicle configuration the public utility or
26 subcontractor anticipates will be utilized for nonemergency public
27 utility work. The county road commission may charge a fee for a
28 seasonal truck permit that does not exceed the administrative costs
29 incurred for the permit. The seasonal truck permit must contain all

1 of the following:

2 (A) The seasonal period requested by the public utility or
3 subcontractor during which the permit is valid.

4 (B) A unique identification number for the vehicle and any
5 vehicle configuration to be covered on the seasonal truck permit
6 requested by the public utility or subcontractor.

7 (C) A requirement that travel on restricted roads during
8 weight restrictions will be minimized and only utilized when
9 necessary to perform public utility work using the public utility
10 vehicle or vehicle configuration and that nonrestricted roads must
11 be used for travel when available and for routine travel.

12 (D) A requirement that in the case of a subcontractor the
13 permit is only valid while the subcontractor vehicle is being
14 operated in the performance of public utility work.

15 (E) A requirement that a subcontractor vehicle or vehicle
16 configuration must display signage on the outside of the vehicle to
17 identify the vehicle as operating on behalf of the public utility.

18 (ii) If the county road commission requires notification, the
19 county road commission shall provide a notification application for
20 the public utility or its subcontractor to use when requesting
21 access to operate on restricted roads and the public utility or its
22 subcontractor shall provide notification to the county road
23 commission, via facsimile or electronically, not later than 24
24 hours before the time of the intended travel. A subcontractor using
25 a vehicle on a restricted road shall have a copy of any
26 notification provided to a county road commission in the
27 subcontractor's possession while performing the relevant
28 nonemergency work. Notwithstanding this subsection or an agreement
29 under this subsection, if the county road commission determines

1 that the condition of a particular road under its jurisdiction
2 makes it unusable, the county road commission may deny access to
3 all or any part of that road. The denial must be made and
4 communicated via facsimile or electronically to the public utility
5 or its subcontractor within 24 hours after receiving notification
6 that the public utility or subcontractors intends to perform
7 nonemergency work that requires use of that road. Any notification
8 that is not disapproved within 24 hours after the notice is
9 received by the county road commission is considered approved. The
10 notification application required under this subparagraph may
11 include all of the following information:

- 12 (A) The address or location of the nonemergency work.
13 (B) The date or dates of the nonemergency work.
14 (C) The route to be taken to the nonemergency work site.
15 (D) The restricted road or roads intended to be traveled upon
16 to the nonemergency work site or sites.
17 (E) In the case of a subcontractor, the utility on whose
18 behalf the subcontractor is performing services.
19 (7) The normal size of tires must be the rated size as
20 published by the manufacturers, and the maximum wheel load
21 permissible for any wheel must not exceed 700 pounds per inch of
22 width of tire.
23 (8) Except as provided in this subsection and subsection (9),
24 during the months of March, April, and May in each year, the
25 maximum axle load allowable on concrete pavements or pavements with
26 a concrete base is reduced by 25% from the maximum axle load as
27 specified in this chapter, and the maximum axle loads allowable on
28 all other types of roads during these months are reduced by 35%
29 from the maximum axle loads as specified. The maximum wheel load

1 must not exceed 525 pounds per inch of tire width on concrete and
2 concrete base or 450 pounds per inch of tire width on all other
3 roads during the period the seasonal road restrictions are in
4 effect. **This subsection does not apply to vehicles traveling to
5 assist with or directly assisting with a disaster or emergency
6 during a state of disaster or state of emergency declared under the
7 emergency management act, 1976 PA 390, MCL 30.401 to 30.421.**

8 Subject to subsection (5), this subsection does not apply to
9 vehicles transporting agricultural commodities or, subject to
10 subsection (6), public utility vehicles on a highway, road, or
11 street under the jurisdiction of a local road agency, or a school
12 bus. In addition, this subsection does not apply to a vehicle
13 delivering propane fuel to a residence if the vehicle's propane
14 tank is filled to not more than 50% of its capacity and the vehicle
15 is traveling at not more than 35 miles per hour. The state
16 transportation department and each local authority with highways
17 and streets under its jurisdiction to which the seasonal
18 restrictions prescribed under this subsection apply shall post all
19 of the following information on the homepage of its website or, if
20 a local authority does not have a website, then on the website of a
21 statewide road association of which it is a member:

22 (a) The dates when the seasonal restrictions are in effect.

23 (b) The names of the highways and streets and portions of
24 highways and streets to which the seasonal restrictions apply.

25 (9) The state transportation department for roads under its
26 jurisdiction and a county road commission for roads under its
27 jurisdiction may grant exemptions from seasonal weight restrictions
28 for milk on specified routes when requested in writing. Approval or
29 denial of a request for an exemption must be given by written

1 notice to the applicant within 30 days after the date of submission
2 of the application. If a request is denied, the written notice must
3 state the reason for denial and alternate routes for which the
4 permit may be issued. The applicant may appeal to the state
5 transportation commission or the county road commission. These
6 exemptions do not apply on county roads in counties that have
7 negotiated agreements with milk haulers or haulers of other
8 commodities during periods of seasonal load limits before April 14,
9 1993. This subsection does not limit the ability of these counties
10 to continue to negotiate such agreements.

11 (10) The state transportation department, or a local authority
12 with respect to highways under its jurisdiction, may suspend the
13 restrictions imposed by this section when and where conditions of
14 the highways or the public health, safety, and welfare warrant
15 suspension, and impose the restricted loading requirements of this
16 section on designated highways at any other time that the
17 conditions of the highway require.

18 (11) For the purpose of enforcing this act, the gross vehicle
19 weight of a single vehicle and load or a combination of vehicles
20 and loads must be determined by weighing individual axles or groups
21 of axles, and the total weight on all the axles is the gross
22 vehicle weight. In addition, the gross axle weight must be
23 determined by weighing individual axles or by weighing a group of
24 axles and dividing the gross weight of the group of axles by the
25 number of axles in the group. For purposes of subsection (12), the
26 overall gross weight on a group of 2 or more axles must be
27 determined by weighing individual axles or several axles, and the
28 total weight of all the axles in the group is the overall gross
29 weight of the group.

1 (12) The loading maximum in this subsection applies to
2 interstate highways, and the state transportation department, or a
3 local authority with respect to highways under its jurisdiction,
4 may designate a highway, or a section of a highway, for the
5 operation of vehicles having a gross vehicle weight of not more
6 than 80,000 pounds that are subject to the following load maximums:

7 (a) Twenty thousand pounds on any 1 axle, including all
8 enforcement tolerances.

9 (b) A tandem axle weight of 34,000 pounds, including all
10 enforcement tolerances.

11 (c) An overall gross weight on a group of 2 or more
12 consecutive axles equaling:

13
$$W=500[(LN)/(N-1)+12N+36]$$

14 where W = overall gross weight on a group of 2 or more
15 consecutive axles to the nearest 500 pounds, L = distance in feet
16 between the extreme of a group of 2 or more consecutive axles, and
17 N = number of axles in the group under consideration; except that 2
18 consecutive sets of tandem axles may carry a gross load of 34,000
19 pounds each if the first and last axles of the consecutive sets of
20 tandem axles are not less than 36 feet apart. The gross vehicle
21 weight must not exceed 80,000 pounds including all enforcement
22 tolerances. Except for 5 axle truck tractor, semitrailer
23 combinations having 2 consecutive sets of tandem axles, vehicles
24 having a gross weight in excess of 80,000 pounds or in excess of
25 the vehicle gross weight determined by application of the formula
26 in this subsection are subject to the maximum axle loads of
27 subsections (1), (2), and (3). As used in this subsection, "tandem
28 axle weight" means the total weight transmitted to the road by 2 or
29 more consecutive axles, the centers of which may be included

1 between parallel transverse vertical planes spaced more than 40
2 inches but not more than 96 inches apart, extending across the full
3 width of the vehicle. Except as otherwise provided in this section,
4 vehicles transporting agricultural commodities have the weight load
5 maximums under this subsection.

6 (13) The axle loading maximums under subsections (1), (2),
7 (3), and (4) are increased by 10% for vehicles transporting
8 agricultural commodities or raw timber, excluding farm equipment
9 and fuel, from the place of harvest or farm storage to the first
10 point of delivery on a road in this state. However, the axle
11 loading maximums as increased under this subsection do not alter
12 the gross vehicle weight restrictions under this act. This
13 subsection does not apply to either of the following:

14 (a) A vehicle utilizing an interstate highway.

15 (b) A vehicle utilizing a road that is subject to seasonal
16 weight restrictions under subsection (8) during the time that the
17 seasonal weight restrictions are in effect.

18 (14) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a
19 vehicle or combination of vehicles that have a gross weight of
20 82,000 pounds or less and that is operated by an engine that is
21 fueled wholly or partially by compressed or liquefied natural gas
22 may exceed the axle loading maximums under subsections (1), (2),
23 (3), and (4) and the weight load maximums under subsection (12) by
24 an amount equal to the difference between the weight of the vehicle
25 attributable to the natural gas tank and fueling system carried by
26 that vehicle and the weight of a comparable diesel tank and fueling
27 system. A vehicle or combination of vehicles described in this
28 subsection may exceed the axle loading maximums under subsections
29 (1), (2), (3), and (4) and the weight load maximums under

1 subsection (12) by a total of not more than 2,000 pounds for all
2 axles of the truck, truck tractor, or power unit.

3 (15) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a
4 vehicle or combination of vehicles that have a gross weight of
5 82,000 pounds or less and that are powered wholly or partially by
6 electric batteries may exceed the axle loading maximums under
7 subsections (1), (2), (3), and (4) and the weight load maximums
8 under subsection (12) by a total of not more than 2,000 pounds for
9 all axles of the truck, truck tractor, or power unit.

10 (16) As used in this section:

11 (a) "Agricultural commodities" means those plants and animals
12 useful to human beings produced by agriculture and includes, but is
13 not limited to, forages and sod crops, grains and feed crops, field
14 crops, dairy and dairy products, poultry and poultry products,
15 cervidae, livestock, including breeding and grazing, equine, fish,
16 and other aquacultural products, bees and bee products, berries,
17 herbs, fruits, vegetables, flowers, seeds, grasses, nursery stock,
18 mushrooms, fertilizer, livestock bedding, farming equipment, fuel
19 for agricultural use, and maple sap. Agricultural commodities do
20 not include trees or lumber.

21 (b) "Emergency public utility work" means work performed to
22 restore public utility service or to eliminate a danger to the
23 public due to a natural disaster, an act of God, or an emergency
24 situation, whether or not a public official has declared an
25 emergency.

26 (c) "Farm storage" means any of the following:

27 (i) An edifice, silo, tank, bin, crib, interstice, or protected
28 enclosed structure, or more than 1 edifice, silo, tank, bin, crib,
29 interstice, or protected enclosed structure located contiguous to

1 each other.

2 (ii) An open environment used for the purpose of temporarily
3 storing a crop.

4 (d) "Public utility" means a public utility under the
5 jurisdiction of the public service commission or a transmission
6 company.

7 (e) "Public utility vehicle" means a vehicle owned or operated
8 by a public utility or operated by a subcontractor on behalf of a
9 public utility.

10 (f) "Transmission company" means either an affiliated
11 transmission company or an independent transmission company as
12 those terms are defined in section 2 of the electric transmission
13 line certification act, 1995 PA 30, MCL 460.562.